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This recommendation applies to adult men in the general US population without symptoms or a previous diagnosis of prostate cancer. It also applies to men at increased risk of death from prostate cancer because of race/ethnicity or family history of prostate cancer. The sections below provide more information on how this recommendation applies to African American men and men with a family history of prostate cancer. Risk Assessment. Older age, African American race, and family history of prostate cancer are the most important risk factors for the development of prostate cancer.