

Resources

This section lists selected resources (articles, books, videos, websites) in the topics of community oriented primary care and community building for health, Healthy People 2010, Service-Learning and Community Campus Partnerships, and Cultural Competence. The publications highlighted in yellow contain extensive bibliographies. Subject areas are delineated by pink highlights.

Community Oriented Primary Care and Community Building for Health

American Journal of Public Health, Theme Issue on “Putting the Public Back in Public Health and Community Oriented Primary Care, November, 2002.

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Health Education Quarterly -- Special Issues: Community Empowerment, Participatory Education, and Health -- Parts I & II. Vol 21 (2), Summer, 1994 & Vol 21 (3), Fall, 1994.

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Israel, B., Checkoway, B., Shulz, A., Zimmerman, M., Health Education and Community Empowerment: Conceptualizing and Measuring Perceptions of Individual, Organizational and Community Control, Health Education Quarterly, Vol. 21 (2): 142-148, 1994.

Johnson, K, Grossman, W., Cassidy, A., Eds, Collaborating to Improve Community Health: Workbook and Guide to Best Practices in Creating Healthier Communities and Populations, San Francisco: Jossey-Bass Publishers, 1997 (415-433-1740), <http://www.josseybass.com>.

Kretzman, J.P. & McKnight, J.L. Building Communities from the Inside Out: A Path Toward Finding and Mobilizing a Community's Assets, Evanston, IL, Center for Urban Affairs and Policy Research, (1993), (800) 397-2282 or (708) 491-3395

Like, RC, Breckenridge, M., Swee, D, Lieberman, J., Family Health Science and the New Generalist Practitioner, Family Systems Medicine, Vol 11(2), 1993, 149-161.

Longlett, S., Kruse, J, Wesley, R., Community Oriented Primary Care: Historical Perspective, Journal of the American Board of Family Practice, 2001, 14:54-63.

Longlett, S., Kruse, J, Wesley, R., Community Oriented Primary Care: Critical Assessment and Implications for Resident Education, Journal of the American Board of Family Practice, 2001, 14:141-7.

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National Health Service Corps Health Promotion Disease Prevention Project Student Orientation Manual 1995, AMSA, Reston VA, (703) 620-5873

Nutting, P.A. (Ed), Community-Oriented Primary Care: From Principle to Practice. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Health Resources and Services Administration, Office of Primary Care Studies, 1987. Publication #HRSA-PE 86-1, for sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Rhyne, R., Bogue, R., Kukula, G., Fulmer, H., (Eds) Community Oriented Primary Care: Health Care for the 21st Century, Washington, D.C.: American Public Health Association, 1998.

Wang, C., Buris, M., Empowerment through Photo Novella: Portraits of Participation, Health Education Quarterly, Vol. 21 (2): 149-170, 1994.

Wallerstein, N., Bernstein, E., Introduction to Community Empowerment, Participatory Education, and Health, Health Education Quarterly, Vol. 21 (2): 142-148, 1994.

Werner, D., Bower, B., Helping Health Workers Learn, The Hesperian Foundation, Palo Alto, 1982.

Video: *Community Oriented Primary Care*, by Marc E. Babitz, M.D. and the National Health Service Corps. To order this video, contact (1) your NHSC regional office or, JSI Research and Training Institute, Video Library, 1738 Wynkoop St., Suite 201, Denver, CO 80202-1116; phone (303) 293-2405; fax (303) 293-2813; email: denver@jsi.com for rental, \$10.

Healthy People 2010

Healthy People 2010 (www.health.gov/healthypeople)

Conners, K., (Author), Cashman, S., Ungerzagt, M (Eds), Advancing the Healthy People 2010 Objectives Through Community-Based Education: A Curriculum Planning Guide, San Francisco, CA: Community Campus Partnerships for Health, 2002. **Contains extensive bibliography of additional resources on the topic.**

Conners, KM, Seifer, SD, A Toolkit For Health Professional Faculty, Students and Community Leaders Committed to Achieving the Nation's Health Objectives Through Community-Campus Partnerships, San Francisco, CA: Community Campus Partnerships for Health, 2002.

Service-Learning and Community Campus Partnerships

Seifer, S., Hermanns, K, Lewis, J. (Eds), Creating Community Responsive Physicians: Concepts and Models for Service-Learning in Medical Education, AAHE and Community Campus Partnerships for Health, 2000 (This publication has an extensive bibliography on service learning, interdisciplinary education, campus community partnerships, evaluation methods, health professions education)

Community-Campus Partnerships for Health
www.ccpn.info

CNS, Learn and Serve America: Higher Education
<http://www.cns.gov/learn/html>

Campus Compact
<http://www.compact.org>

Cultural Competence

The following comprehensive lists on cultural competence and racial and ethnic health disparities were compiled by:

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Center for Healthy Families and Cultural Diversity
Department of Family Medicine
UMDNJ-Robert Wood Johnson Medical School

CULTURALLY COMPETENT HEALTH CARE: SELECTED REFERENCES BY DISCIPLINE

Medical Education -- General

Alexander M. "Cinemeducation: An Innovative Approach to Teaching Multi-Cultural Diversity in Medicine," Annals of Behavioral Science and Medical Education 1995; 2(1):23-28.

Association of American Medical Colleges. "Teaching and Learning of Cultural Competence in Medical School," Contemporary Issues in Medical Education 1(5), 1998.

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Donini-Lenhoff FG, Hedrick HL. Increasing awareness and implementation of cultural competence principles in health professions education," Journal of Allied Health 2000; 29(4):241-245.

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Loudon RF, Anderson PM, Gill PS, Greenfield SM. "Educating Medical Students for Work in Culturally Diverse Societies," Journal of the American Medical Association 1999; 282(9):875-880.

Lum CK, Korenman SG. "Cultural Sensitivity Training in US Medical Schools," Academic Medicine 1994; 69(3):239-241.

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Family Medicine

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Pediatrics

American Academy of Pediatrics. "Culturally Effective Pediatric Care: Education and Training Issues," Pediatrics 1999; 103(1):167-170.

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Geriatrics

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Yeo G et al. Core Curriculum in Ethnogeriatrics. Developed by the Members of the Collaborative on Ethnogeriatric Education, Supported by the Bureau of Health Professions, Health Resources and Services Administration, USDHHS, October 2000 (<http://www.stanford.edu/group/ethnoger>).

Obstetrics and Gynecology

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Psychiatry/Mental Health/Social Work

Garza-Trevino ES, Ruis P, Venegas-Samuels K. "A Psychiatric Curriculum Directed to the Care of the Hispanic Patient," Academic Psychiatry 1997; 21(1):1-10.

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Nursing

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Occupational Therapy/Rehabilitation

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“Diversity Bestsellers”

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Movies and Videos

Alexander M. "Cinemeducation: An Innovative Approach to Teaching Multi-Cultural Diversity in Medicine," Annals of Behavioral Science and Medical Education 1995; 2(1):23-28.

Communicating Effectively Through an Interpreter (1998) (Available from the Cross Cultural Health Care Program at PacMed Clinics, 1200 12th Ave S, Seattle, Washington 98144; Phone (206)-621-4161).

The Bilingual Medical Interview I (1987), and The Bilingual Medical Interview II: The Geriatric Interview, Section of General Internal Medicine, Boston City Hospital, in collaboration with the Department of Interpreter Services and the Boston Area Health Education Center (Available from the BAHEC, 818 Harrison Ave., Boston, MA 02118; Phone (617)-534-5258).

Quality Care for Diverse Populations (Video/CD-ROM/Facilitator's Guide). This program includes five video vignettes depicting simulated physician-patient visits in an office setting as a means to explore ethnic and sociocultural issues found in today's diverse health care environment (Available from the American Academy of Family Physicians, AAFP Order Dept., 11400 Tomahawk Creek Parkway, Leawood, KS 66211; Phone (800)-944-0000; Fax (913)-906-6075).

Community Voices: Exploring Cross-Cultural Care Through Cancer/Video and Facilitator's Guide by Jennie Greene, MS & Kim Newell, MD (Available from the Harvard Center for Cancer Prevention, Harvard School of Public Health, 665 Huntington Avenue, Bldg 2, Rm 105, Boston, MA 02115; Phone (617) 432-0038; Fax: (617)-432-1722; hccp@hsph.harvard.edu, or Fanlight Productions, www.fanlight.com).

The Angry Heart: The Impact of Racism on Heart Disease Among African Americans. By Jay Fedigan. (Available from Fanlight Productions, www.fanlight.com).

"Where's Shirley?" A Video Production About Breast Cancer (Available from the Women's Cancer Screening Project, 3 Cooper Plaza, Suite 220, Camden, New Jersey 08103; Phone (609) 968-7324; Fax (609) 338-0628).

Multicultural Audiovisual Resources (<http://ublib.buffalo.edu/libraries/units/hsl/ref/av.html>).

CD-ROMs

Lipson JG, Dibble S, and Minarik P, eds. Culture and Nursing Care: A Pocket Guide (CD-ROM and Book Versions), San Francisco, CA: UCSF Nursing Press, 1996.

Ohio Department of Health and Medical College of Ohio. Cultural Competence in Breast Cancer Care (CD-ROM), 2000.

Internet Websites -- Health Disparities/Cultural and Linguistic Competence

Initiative to Eliminate Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

© Jan Gottlieb, MPH, (Ed) Toolkit: Service Learning and COPC-Predoctoral-Residency Training, Department of Family Medicine, University of Medicine & Dentistry of New Jersey-Robert Wood Johnson Medical School, June, 2003. 732-235-7574, gottlija@umdnj.edu.

<http://raceandhealth.hhs.gov>

National Standards for Culturally and Linguistically Appropriate Services (CLAS) in Health Care

Office of Minority Health Resource Center

<http://www.omhrc.gov/CLAS>

EthnoMed

<http://www.ethnomed.org>

Resources for Cross Cultural Health Care

<http://www.diversityrx.org>

Office for Civil Rights

<http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/lep/guide.html>

The Provider's Guide to Quality and Culture

<http://erc.msh.org/quality&culture>

Diversity in Medicine

<http://www.amsa.org/div>

National Center for Cultural Competence/Georgetown University

<http://www.dml.georgetown.edu/depts/pediatrics/gucdc/cultural.html>

Cross Cultural Health Care Program

<http://www.xculture.org>

The Center for Cross-Cultural Health

<http://www.crosshealth.com>

Center for Healthy Families and Cultural Diversity

Department of Family Medicine/UMDNJ-Robert Wood Johnson Medical School

<http://www2.umdnj.edu/fmedweb/chfcd/INDEX.HTM>

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Brach C, Fraser I. "Can Cultural Competency Reduce Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities? A Review and Conceptual Model," Medical Care Research and Review Volume 57, Supplement 1, 2000, pp. 181-217.

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Hoffman C, Lillie-Blanton M, eds. Racial and Ethnic Inequalities in Access to Medical Care: A Special Supplement of Medical Care Research and Review Volume 57, Supplement 1, 2000.

Hood R. "Fighting Invisible Barriers to Equitable Health Care," Managed Care 2001 February; 35-40.

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United States Commission on Civil Rights. The Health Care Challenge: Acknowledging Disparity, Confronting Discrimination, and Ensuring Equality. Volume 1 - The Role of Governmental and Private Health Care Programs and Initiatives; Volume 2 - The Role of Civil Rights Enforcement Efforts, Washington, DC, September 1999.

Van Ryn M, Burke J. "The Effect of Patient Race and Socio-Economic Status on Physician's Perceptions of Patients," Social Science and Medicine 2000; 50:813-828.

Williams D. "Racism and Health: A Research Agenda," Ethnicity & Disease 1996; 6:21-29.

Additional Useful Websites

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
<http://www.cdc.gov/>

Association of Clinicians for the Underserved
<http://www.clinicians.org/>

County level statistics on health from HRSA
<http://www.communityhealth.hrsa.gov/>

National Center for Health Statistics
<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/default.htm>

Official Medicare site: <http://www.Medicare.gov/>

Official Medicaid site: <http://cms.hhs.gov/medicaid/consumer.asp>

Forum on Child and Family Statistics
<http://childstats.gov/>

Community-based health care does not simply expand access to health services but rather deploys communities to give direction to any health initiatives. Ignoring this realm of agency reduces health care to issues of delivery efficacy. The community-oriented primary care (COPC) model strives to efficiently distribute, organize, and systematize existing health care resources. In addition to promoting healthy lifestyles within the community, the COPC model enables the health care team and the community to cooperate in identifying and prioritizing health issues. Together they develop and implement prevention and treatment plans for those priority areas. With COPC, the health services assume responsibility for the health of a defined population. Community health is a branch of public health which focuses on people and their role as determinants of their own and other peoples's health in contrast to environmental health which focuses on the physical environment and its impact on peoples health. Community health is a major field of study within the medical and clinical sciences which focuses on the maintenance, protection, and improvement of the health status of population groups and communities. It is a distinct field of study that may be 1983. Community Oriented Primary Care: New Directions for Health Services Delivery. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press. doi: 10.17226/1917. We will draw on earlier experiments, for we believe, as John Grant did, that health care should be a social service that must be provided within the context of other basic social services.⁷ We can learn from the observation that the many transactions that have taken place thus far between communities and professionals have not yet fulfilled this vision.